

Red Hat and AWS

Better together

Andy Busch AWS Sr. PDM EMEA
Tingyi Li, Enterprise Solutions Architect AWS
Robert Åkerblom, Senior Black Belt Managed OpenShift Red Hat



AWS and Red Hat Partnership Helps Customers Meet Digital Needs

Red Hat and AWS are industry leaders with extensive experience in IT infrastructure, hybrid cloud, digital transformation, and open source innovation.

Through collaborative engineering activities, they offer integrated, certified solutions to meet modern, digital business needs.

consistent,
enterprise-grade
platforms with
advanced security and
management features
help organizations build
IT infrastructure that
supports their business
efficiently and
cost-effectively and
adapts on their
schedule.

"Given that Red Hat is the world's leading provider of open-source solutions, our enterprise customers have been passionate about seamlessly running Red Hat Enterprise Linux and various other Red Hat solutions on AWS."

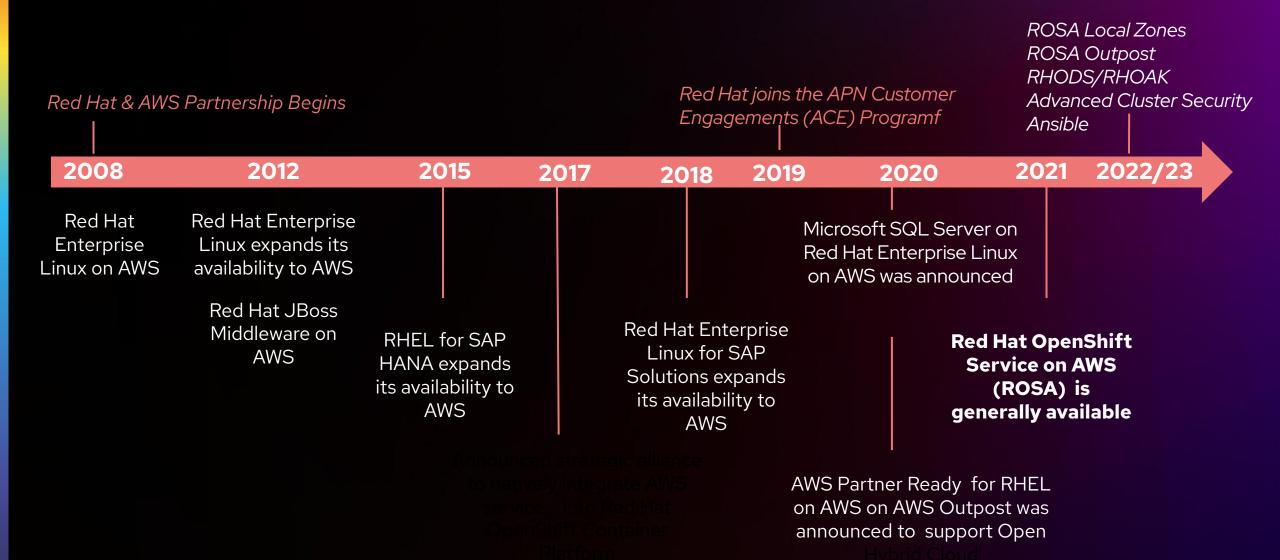
Andy Jassy | CEO, Amazon

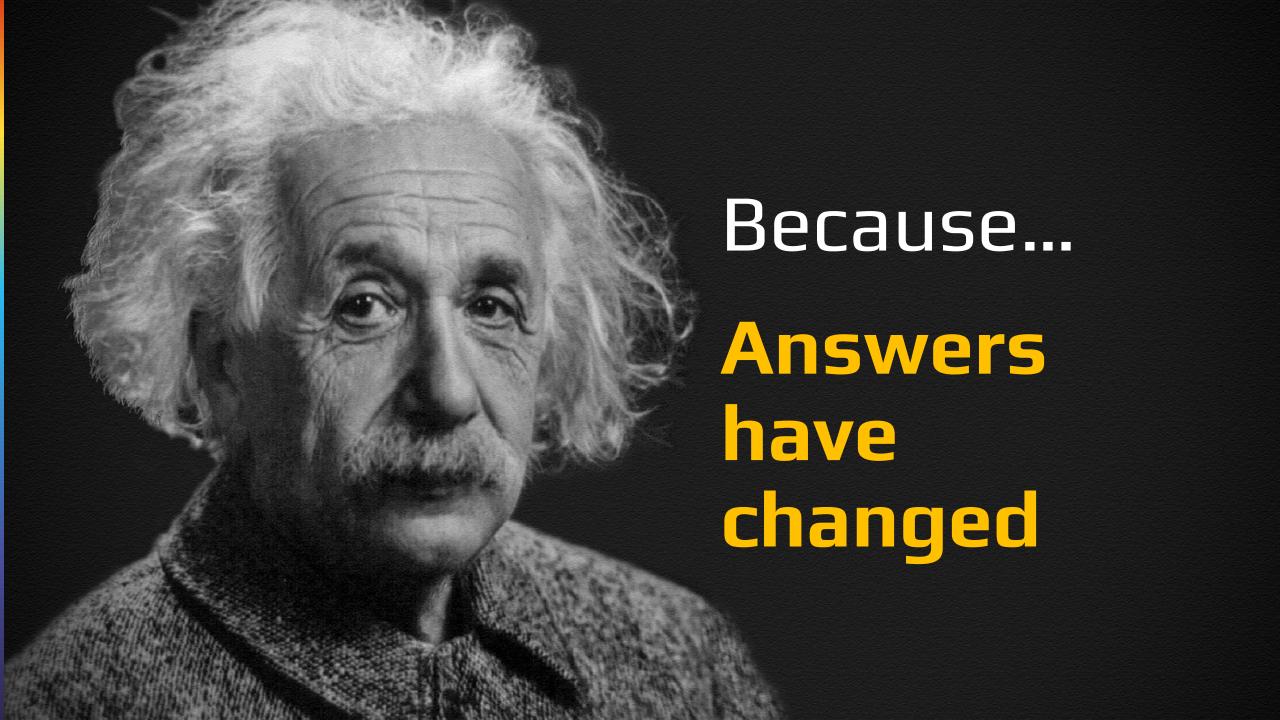
Red Hat and AWS by the numbers

Partners since 2008

>70,000 of AWS customers consume Red Hat products and solutions

AWS + Red Hat partnership





Modernization: Happening now – and fast

500 million

new apps in the next 3–4 years



Modernization: Happening now – and fast

500 million

new apps in the next 3–4 years



Total apps developed in the last 40 years

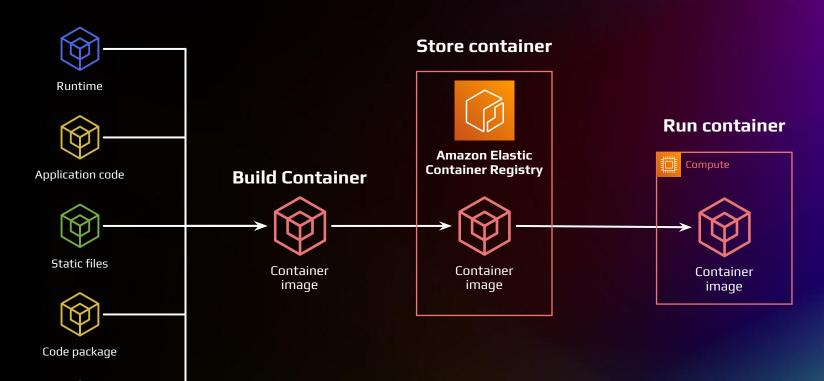
In the next few years, organizations will build over 500M new apps – more than the number developed in the previous 40 years combined







Containers are awesome for modern applications.



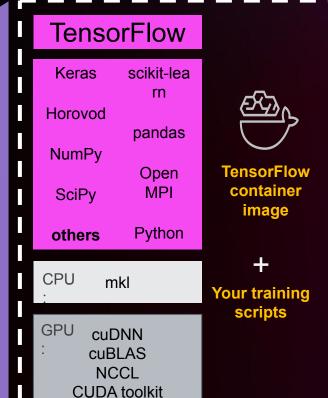


"Containers" by <u>s_volenszki</u> is licensed under <u>CC BY-NC 2.0</u>

Operating system packages

Why machine learning with containers?





Packages

- Training code
- Dependencies
- Configurations

ML environments that are

- Lightweight
- Portable
- Scalable
- Consistent

Container runtime

NVIDIA drivers

Host OS

Infrastructure



Infrastructure automation



Continuous delivery



Deployment automation



Infrastructure as code

Components of modern architecture



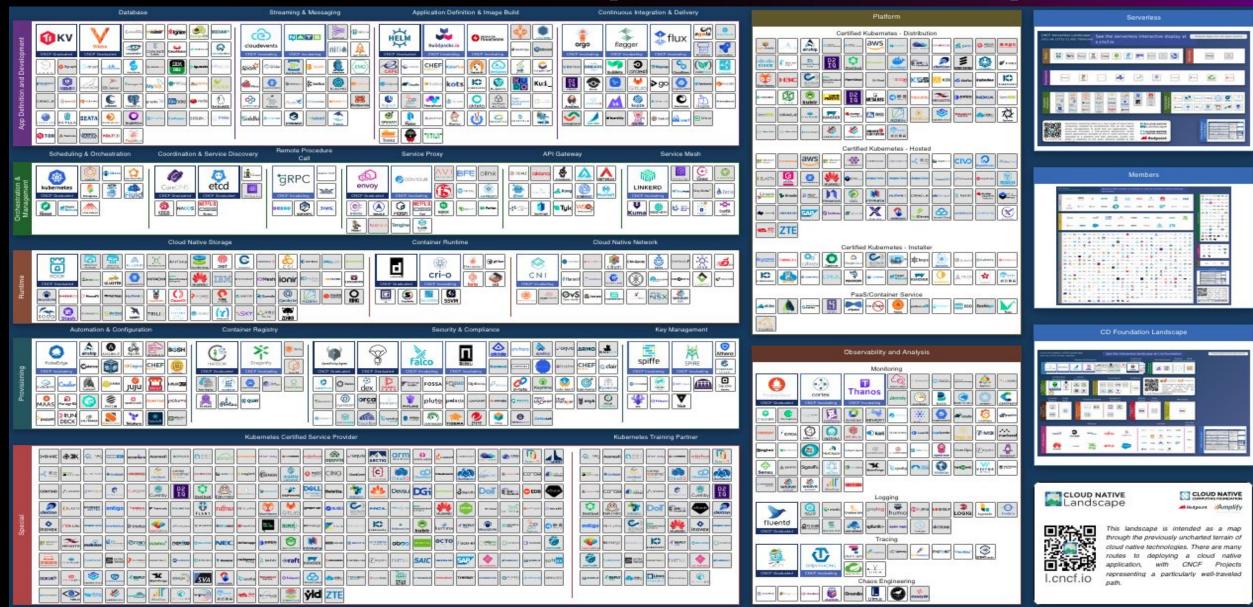
Observability

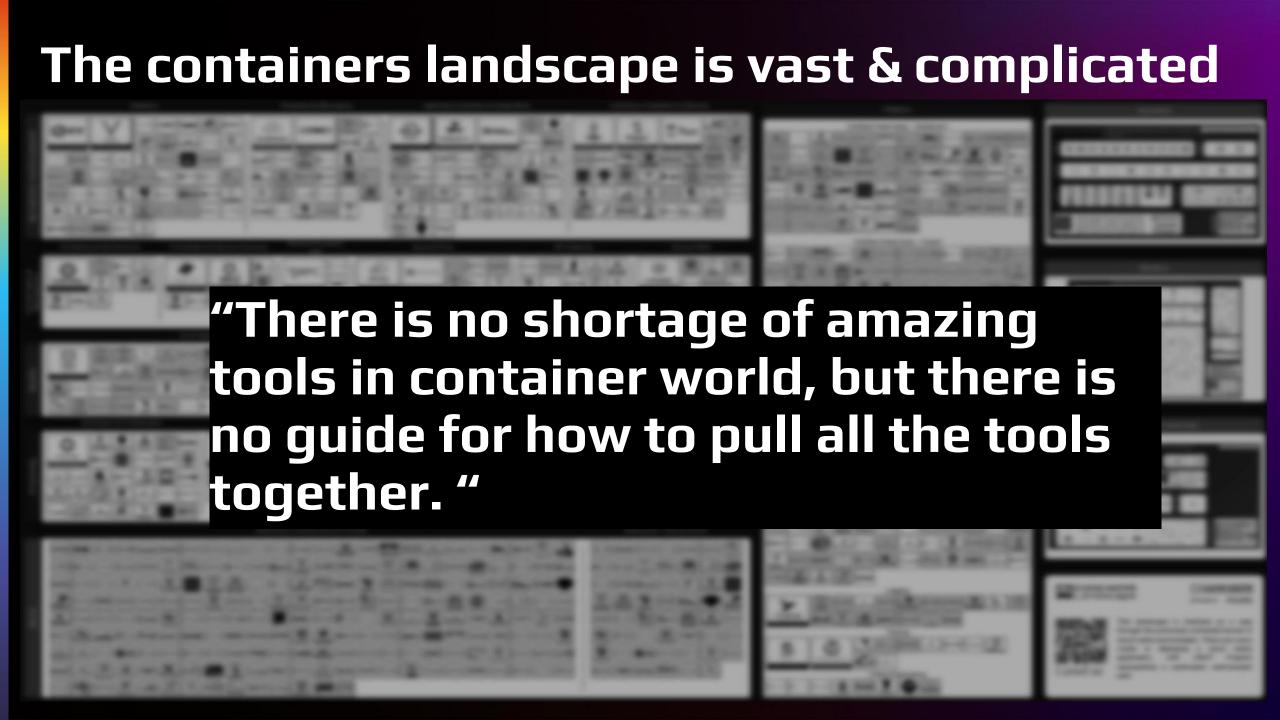
"Always be wary of any helpful item that weighs less than its operating manual."

- Sir Terry Pratchett, Author



The containers landscape is vast & complicated





AWS container computing services landscape

Application platform

Accelerate and standardize application management

Build your own application platform



AWS App Runner



AWS Proton



Amazon CloudWatch



EKS Blueprints



AWS X-Ray



Amazon Managed Service for Prometheus

Containers orchestration

Deployment, scheduling, and scaling, containerized applications



Amazon Elastic Container Service (Amazon ECS)



Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (Amazon EKS)

Containers infrastructure

Registry, networking, CI/CD



Amazon Elastic Container Registry (Amazon ECR)



AWS Code* Services



Amazon VPC Lattice (Software defined application networking)

Compute



Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2)



AWS Fargate

Container orchestration: ECS, EKS, and ROSA



ECSPowerful simplicity



EKS Open flexibility



ROSA Turn-key Platform

AWS-opinionated way to run containers at scale

Reduce decisions without sacrificing scale or features

Reduce time to build, deploy, and migrate applications

AWS-optimized managed upstream Kubernetes with four supported versions

Build your custom platform for compliance and security, with AWS services and community solutions

Accelerate your containerization and modernization with canonical patterns using AWS Blueprints

Integrated Kubernetes based application platform with built-in CI/CD, monitoring, and developer tools.

Continue with existing OpenShift skills and processes from on-prem environments to the cloud

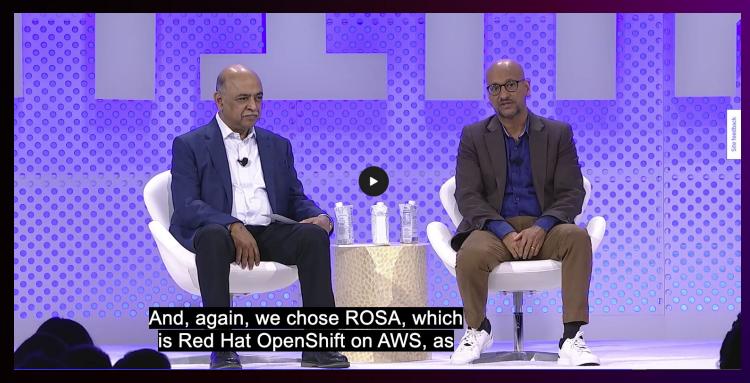
Accelerate application migration and modernization by re-hosting, re-platforming, or re-factoring workloads



Delta Airlines running Wi-Fi on 600+ planes using Red Hat OpenShift Service on AWS (ROSA)

"...That entire chassis, that entire user experience is built on the cloud in a native way on ROSA. A real example of business value, business benefit, speed to market with security, with portability, with scalability, resilience, all of those things that we need as technologists."

- Rahul Samant, Executive Vice President and Chief Information Officer, Delta Air Lines



<u>View video. Timestamp ~ 48.00</u>

What is Red Hat OpenShift?

KUBERNETES-BASED APPLICATION PLATFORM

OpenShift container platform

OpenShift Kubernetes engine Manage workloads

Platform services

Service mesh | Serverless Builds | CI/CD pipelines Full-stack logging Chargeback Build cloud-native apps

Application services

Databases | Languages Runtimes | Integration Business automation 100+ ISV services **Developer productivity**

Developer services

Developer CLI | VS code Extensions | IDE plugins CodeReady workspaces CodeReady containers

Cluster services

Automated ops | Over-the-air updates | Monitoring | Registry | Networking | Router | Virtualization | OLM | Helm

Kubernetes

Red Hat Enterprise Linux & Red Hat Enterprise Linux CoreOS













Physical

Virtual

Public cloud

Managed cloud

Red Hat OpenShift Service on AWS (ROSA)

 Red Hat OpenShift Service on AWS (ROSA) provides a managed OpenShift experience integrated with AWS



 Red Hat OpenShift is a turnkey containerized application platform built on Kubernetes, with runtimes, developer tools, CI/CD, and monitoring built in



Accelerate migration to the cloud with integrated AWS services

Application development and monitoring















Amazon DynamoDB Amazon RDS

Amazon Aurora

Amazon **API** Gateway

AWS CodeCommit

Amazon EventBridge

Amazon CloudWatch



AWS Controllers for Kubernetes (ACK) is an open-source project built by AWS, which lets you define and use AWS service resources directly from Kubernetes

Infrastructure and operations

















Amazon EC2

Amazon EBS

Amazon FFS

Amazon FSx

Flastic Load Balancing (ELB) Amazon VPC

Route 53

AWS PrivateLink



Amazon FCR



ROSA: Batteries included but swappable



OpenShift Service Mesh with Istio to connect, secure, and observe services



OpenShift GitOps with ArgoCD to enable declarative GitOps-based continuous delivery



OpenShift Serverless with Knative to enable hybrid serverless, FaaS, and event-driven architectures



Application-level observability for developers to build and manage their apps



OpenShift builds with Shipwright to build images from code using S2I + others and integrate with GitHub Actions



Log management of infrastructure, application, and audit logs + forwarding capabilities



OpenShift Pipelines with Tekton to provide Kubernetes-native CI/CD pipelines



Cost management visibility, mapping, and modeling across hybrid infrastructure in order to stay on budget

Kubernetes Cluster Services

Install | Over-the-air updates | Networking | Ingress | Storage | Monitoring | Log forwarding | Registry | Authorization | Containers | Operators | Helm

Kubernetes

Linux





Benefits of ROSA turnkey application platform



Developers

Fully managed clusters in minutes to build, deploy, and run applications using built-in developer UI that abstracts the complexity of Kubernetes

Collaborate across teams via shared projects



Administrators

Standardized and streamlined operations across on-premises and AWS environments

Built-in monitoring, logging, and networking

Choose platform version upgrade as required for the business



Consolidated billing and cost management across the business

Consumption-based pricing for surge and R&D usage

24/7 full-stack management and support

Financially backed 99.95% SLA



Move from 24/7 operations to 9x5 innovation





Customer sets up monitoring, alerting

Customer responds to alerts

Customer runs upgrades and maintenance

Customer integrates and validates components

9x5 innovation

Simplify operations so your teams can refocus on innovation, not managing infrastructure

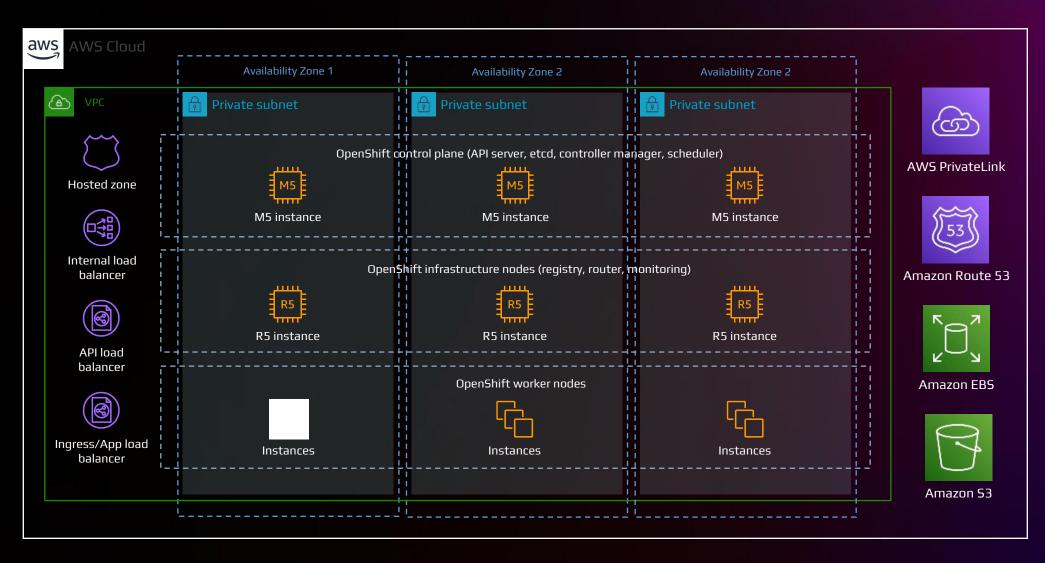
Accelerate time to value

Quickly build, deploy, and manage applications that scale as needed



ROSA private cluster architecture example





ROSA – Joint offering from AWS & Red Hat

WHO'S RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT?

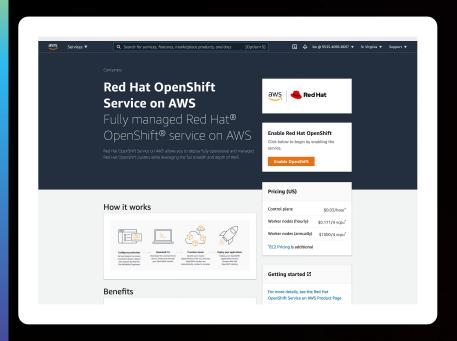
	On premises	Cloud	
	OpenShift Container Platform (OCP)	OpenShift Container Platform (OCP) on AWS	Red Hat OpenShift Service on AWS (ROSA)*
Control plane	Customer	Customer	Red Hat
Compute	Customer	Customer	Red Hat
Data plane	Customer	Customer	Red Hat
Support	Red Hat	Red Hat	Red Hat aws *
Billing	Red Hat	Red Hat	aws

Fully managed

*AWS Business Support Plan required



Red Hat OpenShift Service on AWS – Summary



- Focus on innovation to add value to your business
- Lower costs by increasing resource utilization
- Reduce operational overhead
- Increase scaling capabilities
- Increase security and compliance
- No need to re-architect existing applications
- Helps to accelerate your cloud migration journey

Amazon EKS vs. ROSA is a build vs. buy decision

Typical EKS customer

Platform team

- Has willingness to build/assemble
- Larger ops team
- Advanced K8s skills
- Interested in customizing the cluster
- Needs very large clusters
- Welcomes component choice/flexibility
- Operates their own clusters/fleet

Typical ROSA customer

App team/BU

- Prefers to buy complete solution/turnkey
- Usually smaller ops team (1–3 people)
- Range of skills (beginner to advanced)
- Less customization
- Small to medium clusters (<500 nodes)
- Less interested in component choices
- Wants to outsource day-to-day management



It's not rocket science...



IT orgs have a complicated estate to manage

- Have experience running OpenShift on premise but not necessarily in the cloud
- Have workloads running on OpenShift 3.11 with no easy upgrade path
- Multiple applications and components require refactoring/remediation
- Dozens to thousands of applications spanning a range of complexity and technology stacks
- Diverse set of internal + external application teams to support (employees in different teams/locations, consultants from different companies, people come and go etc)



And they typically face similar challenges

Delivery challenges

Resourcing – size of program

Storage architecture

Disaster recovery testing approach

DNS mapping issues

Skills development

Performance tuning

Operations

Self-managed to managed service

Clustering "good apps" with "bad apps"

Cybersecurity

End-to-end SLA/incident management

Managing the hybrid state for 12+ months



Buy once VS build N times

Speaking of diverse teams, let's take a small example

6 internal teams in different business units/locations

4 teams with mostly consultants from different companies

If everyone builds their own app platform

Your platform teams end up with 10 different app platform, some more similar than others, but none of them the same. Different update schedules, conflicting version dependencies etc.

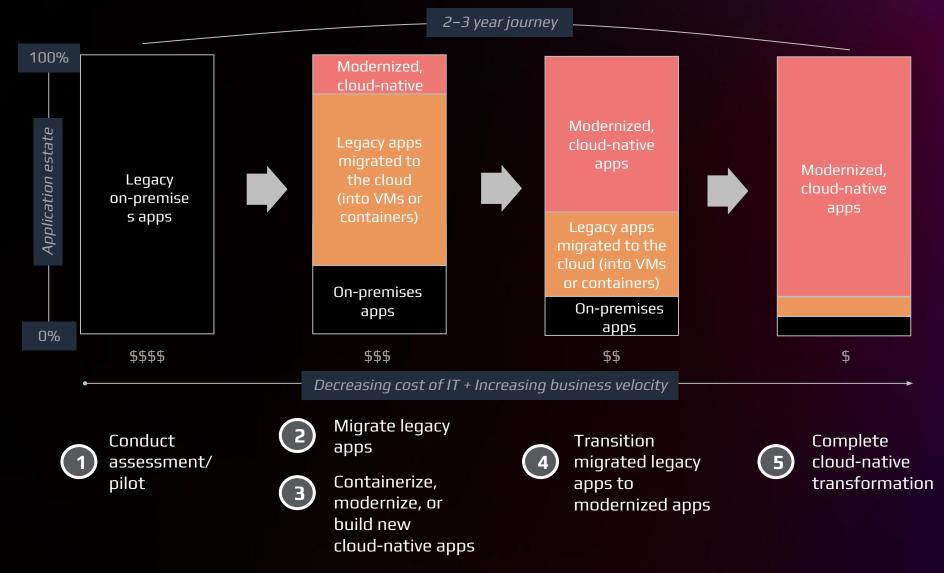
Compared to standardization on OpenShift

All 10 teams use the same platform, across AWS cloud and onprem infrastructure

Much more time for innovation



The modernization journey can take time





ROSA can help accelerate this

Expected benefits

- A fully managed platform reduces resource-critical knowledge risk
- More reliable operations with less effort
- Empowers teams to leverage new platform capabilities

The unexpected benefits

- Flexible cost scaling based on need
- Capacity on-demand to meet performance needs
- Reduced reliance on third-party
- Compute resource tuning for specific applications



Its Demo time!



Red Hat OpenShift Service on AWS Default Single AZ **AWS Cloud** Public Hosted zone Private Hosted zone **Public Network Load Balancer** 6443 Availability Zone 1 External API network load balancer 6443 Public subnet Red Hat SRE console Classic load balancer Red Hat SRE API Classic load balancer NAT gateway 6443 Private subnet App Classic load balancer _ _ _ OpenShift Master nodes 80/443 (App server, etcd, controller) Internal API network load balancer 6443 / 22623 OpenShift Infrastructure nodes (registry, router, monitoring) OpenShift Worker nodes Instances Gateway Endpoint

Three ways to create a ROSA cluster

- ROSA CLI
- AWS + Red Hat Console
- Terraform



Downloads: rosa login --token="eyJhbGci0iJIUzI1NiIsInR5cCIg0iAiSldUIiwia2lkIiA6ICJhZDUyMjdhMy1iY2ZkLTRjZjAtYTdiNi0z0Tk4MzVhMDg1NjYif0.eyJpYXQi0jE20DUzNDkzN TMsImp@aSI6IjYzZGNhZTRhLTVlOTItNDBhMi1iOTMwLTNkYWY5NTc1YjI3YyIsImlzcyI6Imh@dHBzOi&vc3NvLnJlZGhhdC5jb20vYXV@aC9yZWFsbXMvcmVkaGF@LWV4dGVybmFsIiwiYXVkIjoiaHR@ cHM6Ly9zc28ucmVkaGF0LmNvbS9hdXRoL3JlYWxtcy9yZWRoYXQtZXh0ZXJuYWwiLCJzdWIiOiJmOjUyOGQ3NmZmLWY3MDgtNDNlZC04Y2Q1LWZlMTZmNGZlMGNlNjp0aGlydTg1QGdtYWlsLmNvbSIsInR 5cCI6Ik9mZmxpbmUiLCJhenAi0iJjbG91ZC1zZXJ2aWNlcyIsIm5vbmNlIjoiODExYzY0ODMtYWE0MS00MjUwLThhOGItY2FkOGJiODlmNmMyIiwic2Vzc2lvbl9zdGF0ZSI6ImU2YjdkM2E4LWE1YTqtNG EWNy1iZDc0LWViNzE5NWU0ZjlmMCIsInNjb3BlIjoib3BlbmlkIGFwaS5pYW0uc2VydmljZV9hY2NvdW50cyBhcGkuaWFtLm9yZ2FuaXphdGlvbiBvZmZsaW5lX2FjY2VzcyIsInNpZCI6ImU2YjdkM2E4L WE1YTqtNGEwNy1iZDc0LWViNzE5NWU0ZjlmMCJ9.h9kYStxPbx9jN-q0H6Zlm05Xl3nXieTbXuCuH4uDNKq" I: Logged in as 'thiru85@gmail.com' on 'https://api.openshift.com' Downloads: rosa whoami <region:us-east-1> AWS ARN: arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/Admin AWS Account ID: 274285055402 AWS Default Region: us-east-1 OCM API: https://api.openshift.com taiyalu@amazon.com OCM Account Email: OCM Account ID: 2QHYMLGbSLn39tGhbcxC4ZPk1CM Thirumalai Aiyalu OCM Account Name: OCM Account Username: thiru85@gmail.com OCM Organization External ID: 17019885 2QHYMIMkvA07Cq4zHThzCGasiuR OCM Organization ID: Thirumalai Aiyalu OCM Organization Name: Downloads: rosa create ocm-role --admin <region:us-east-1> I: Creating ocm role ? Role prefix: ManagedOpenShift ? Permissions boundary ARN (optional): ? Role Path (optional): ? Role creation mode: auto I: Creating role using 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/Admin' ? Create the 'ManagedOpenShift-OCM-Role-17019885' role? Yes I: Created role 'ManagedOpenShift-OCM-Role-17019885' with ARN 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-OCM-Role-17019885' I: Linking OCM role ? OCM Role ARN: arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-OCM-Role-17019885 ? Link the 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-OCM-Role-17019885' role with organization '2QHYMIMkvA07Cq4zHThzCGasiuR'? Yes I: Successfully linked role-arn 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-OCM-Role-17019885' with organization account '20HYMIMkvA07Cq4zHThzCGasiuR' Downloads: <region:us-east-1>

```
Downloads: rosa create user-role
                                                                                                                                        <region:us-east-1>
I: Creating User role
? Role prefix: ManagedOpenShift
? Permissions boundary ARN (optional):
? Role Path (optional):
? Role creation mode: auto
I: Creating ocm user role using 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/Admin'
? Create the 'ManagedOpenShift-User-thiru85@gmail.com-Role' role? Yes
I: Created role 'ManagedOpenShift-User-thiru85@gmail.com-Role' with ARN 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-User-thiru85@gmail.com-Role'
I: Linking User role
? User Role ARN: arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-User-thiru85@amail.com-Role
? Link the 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-User-thiru85@gmail.com-Role' role with account '2QHYMLGbSLn39tGhbcxC4ZPklCM'? Yes
I: Successfully linked role ARN 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-User-thiru85@gmail.com-Role' with account '2QHYMLGbSLn39tGhbcxC4ZPklCM'
Downloads:
                                                                                                                                        <region:us-east-1>
```

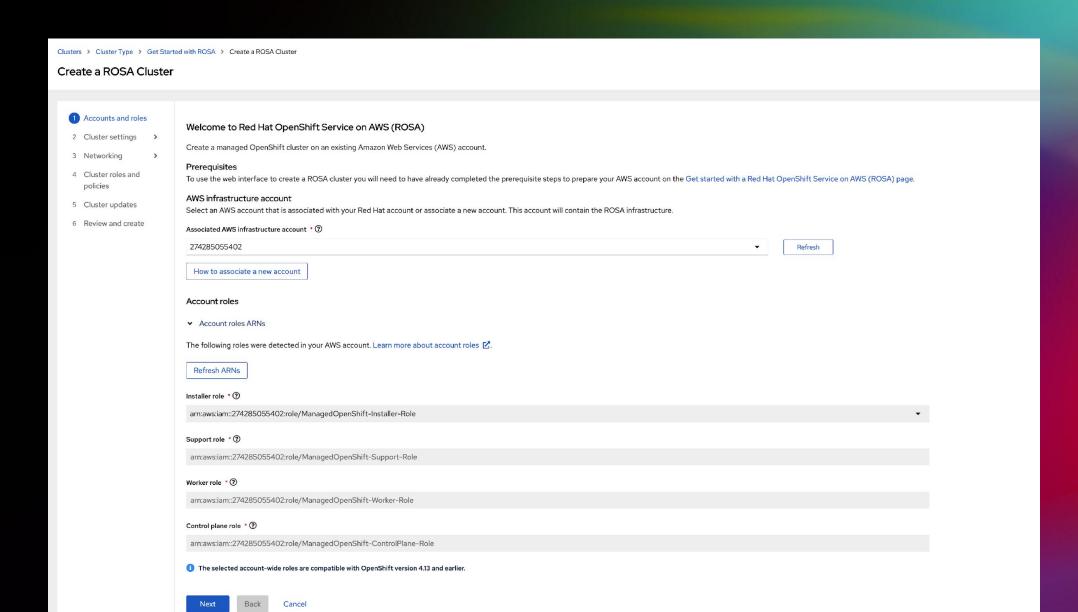


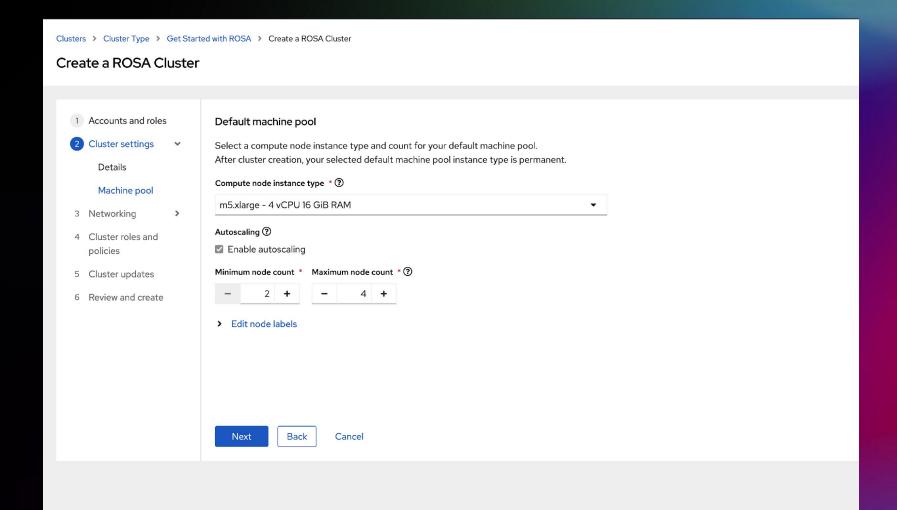
```
I: Logged in as 'thiru85@gmail.com' on 'https://api.openshift.com'
I: Validating AWS credentials...
I: AWS credentials are valid!
I: Validating AWS quota...
I: AWS quota ok. If cluster installation fails, validate actual AWS resource usage against https://docs.openshift.com/rosa/rosa_getting_started/rosa-requir
ed-aws-service-quotas.html
I: Verifying whether OpenShift command-line tool is available...
W: OpenShift command-line tool is not installed.
Run 'rosa download oc' to download the latest version, then add it to your PATH.
I: Creating account roles
? Role prefix: ManagedOpenShift
? Permissions boundary ARN (optional):
? Path (optional):
? Role creation mode: auto
I: Creating roles using 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/Admin'
I: Created role 'ManagedOpenShift-Installer-Role' with ARN 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-Installer-Role'
I: Created role 'ManagedOpenShift-ControlPlane-Role' with ARN 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-ControlPlane-Role'
I: Created role 'ManagedOpenShift-Worker-Role' with ARN 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-Worker-Role'
I: Created role 'ManagedOpenShift-Support-Role' with ARN 'arn:aws:iam::274285055402:role/ManagedOpenShift-Support-Role'
I: To create an OIDC Config, run the following command:
        rosa create oidc-config
I: To create a cluster with these roles, run the following command:
        rosa create cluster --sts
Downloads:
                                                                                                                                         <region:us-east-1>
```

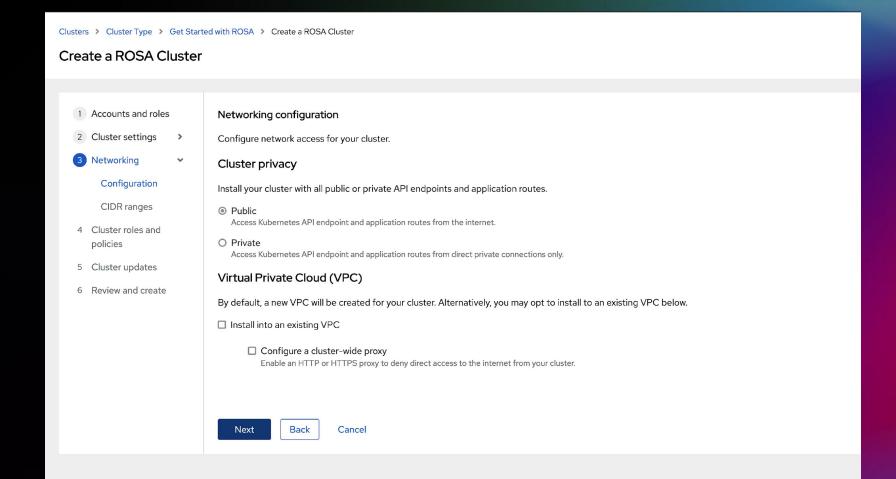
<region:us-east-1>

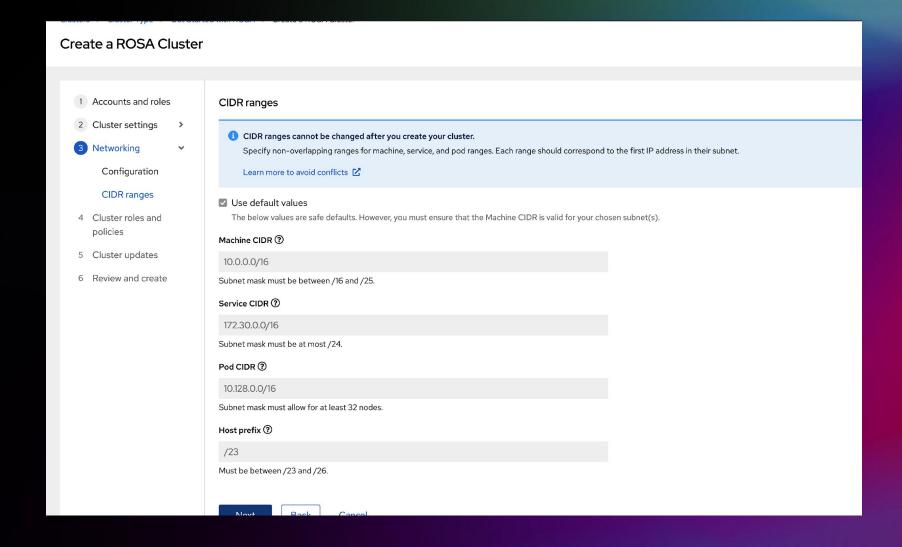
aws

Downloads: rosa create account-roles

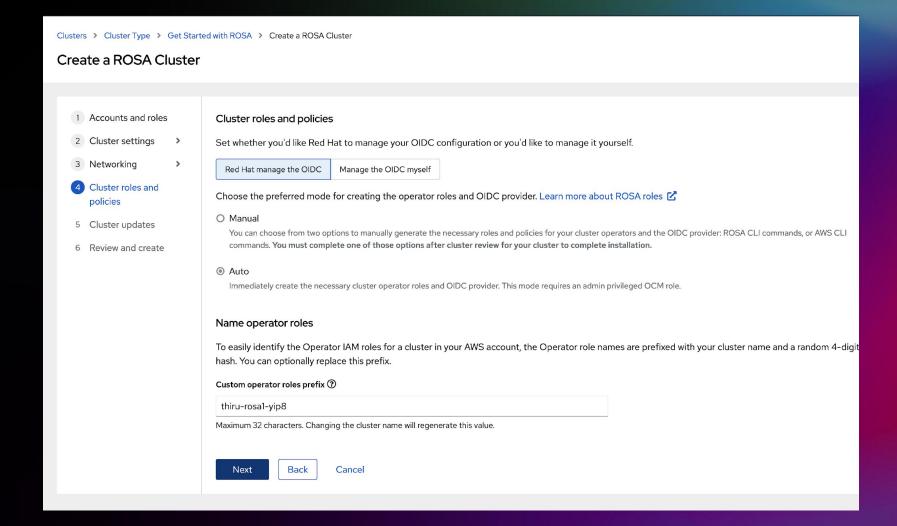


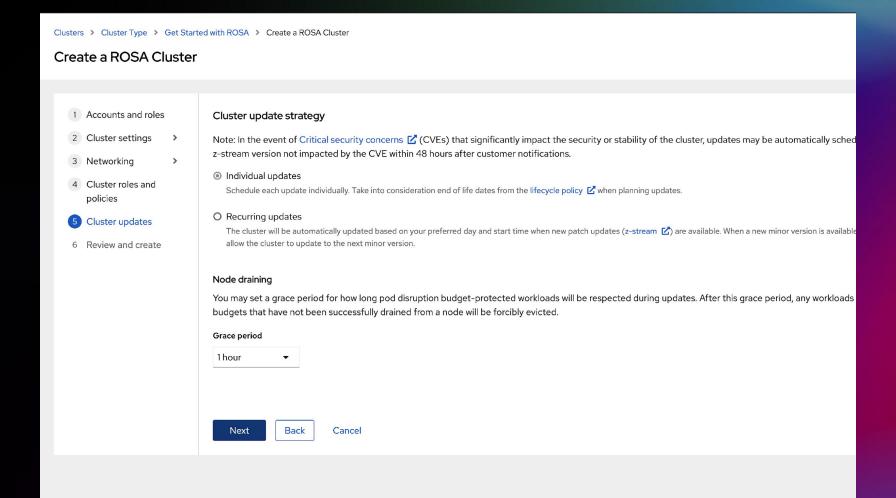


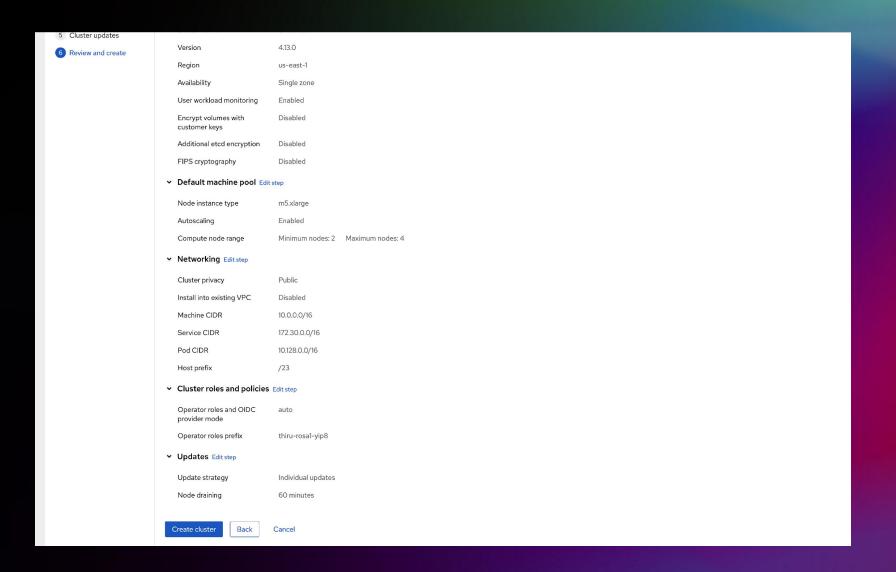


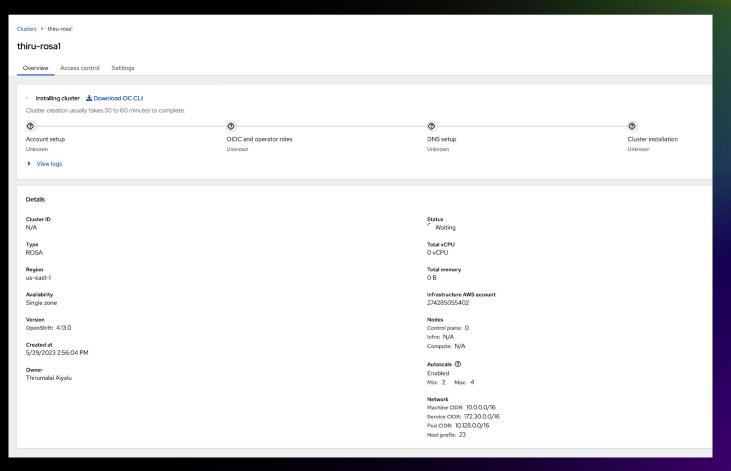


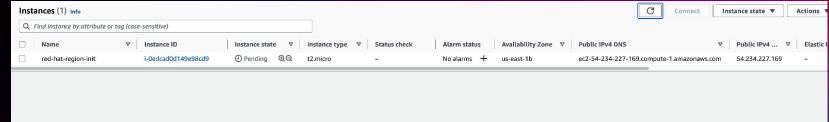


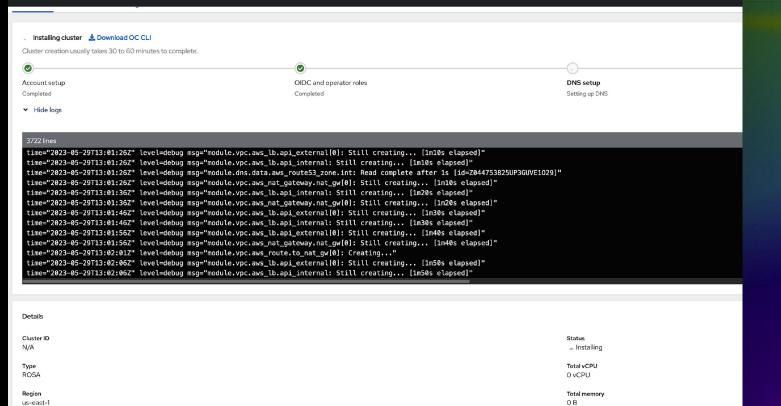












Instances (4) Info Q Find instance by attribute or tag (case-sensitive) ▼ Instance ID Instance state Status check Availability Zone

▽ Name Alarm status Public IPv4 D red-hat-region-init i-0edcad0d149e98cd9 ○ Terminated ⊕ Q No alarms t2.micro us-east-1b thiru-rosa1-n24vq-master-2 i-013e05a8738ddf033 Running ΘQ m5.2xlarge Initializing No alarms us-east-1a i-03e21b0c036cd6dbc **⊕**Q Initializing thiru-rosa1-n24vq-master-1 m5.2xlarge No alarms us-east-1a i-00cfc1277d88e4eff ΘQ Initializing thiru-rosa1-n24vq-master-0 m5.2xlarge No alarms us-east-1a Service CIDR: 172.30.0.0/16

> Pod CIDR: 10.128.0.0/16 Host prefix: 23

Availability

Version OpenShift: 4.13.0

Created at 5/29/2023 2:56:04 PM

Owner

Thirumalai Aiyalu

Single zone

Clusters > thiru-rosal

thiru-rosa1



Missing identity providers

Identity providers determine how users log into the cluster. Add OAuth configuration to allow others to log in.

Overview Access control

Add-ons Cluster history Networking Machine pools Support Settings

Cluster installed successfully

Details

Cluster ID

fcdaa586-98bf-41fa-8292-c937b507b5cd

Type

ROSA

Region us-east-1

Availability

Single zone

Version

OpenShift: 4.13.0

Created at

5/29/2023 2:56:04 PM

Owner

Thirumalai Aiyalu

Status

Ready

Total vCPU 32 vCPU

Total memory

122.52 GiB

Infrastructure AWS account

274285055402

Nodes

Control plane: 3 Infra: 0

Compute: 2 Autoscale ?

Enabled

Min: 2 Max: 4

Network

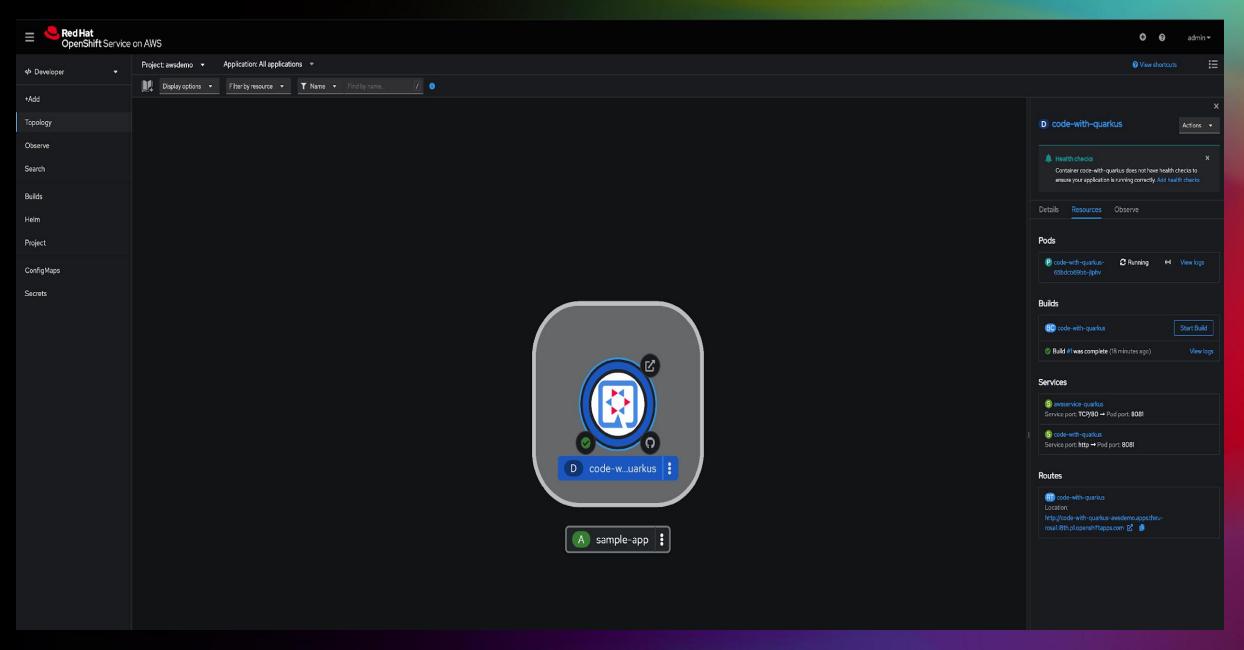
Machine CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16 Service CIDR: 172.30.0.0/16 Pod CIDR: 10.128.0.0/16

Host prefix: 23



— OpenShift Service on AWS	
✓ Developer	Project: All Projects ▼
+Add	Getting Started
Topology	OpenShift helps you quickly develop, host, and scale applications. To get started, create a project for your application. To learn more, visit the OpenShift documentation
Observe	Download the command-line tools Create a new project
Search	
Builds	Add Select a Project to start adding to it or create a Project.
Helm	
Project	
ConfigMaps	
Secrets	

```
Downloads: oc login https://api.thiru-rosa1.i8th.p1.openshiftapps.com:6443 --username admin --password P@ssw0rd123456
                                                                                                                                       <region:us-east-1>
Login successful.
You don't have any projects. You can try to create a new project, by running
    oc new-project <projectname>
Downloads: oc get nodes
                                                                                                                                       <region:us-east-1>
Error from server (Forbidden): nodes is forbidden: User "admin" cannot list resource "nodes" in API group "" at the cluster scope
Downloads: oc get nodes
                                                                                                                                       <region:us-east-1>
NAME
                              STATUS
                                       ROLES
                                                              AGE
                                                                    VERSION
ip-10-0-140-237.ec2.internal
                              Ready
                                        control-plane, master
                                                              45m
                                                                  v1.26.3+b404935
ip-10-0-161-177.ec2.internal
                                       worker
                                                              37m v1.26.3+b404935
                               Ready
ip-10-0-167-255.ec2.internal
                              Ready
                                        control-plane, master
                                                              45m
                                                                   v1.26.3+b404935
                                                                   v1.26.3+b404935
ip-10-0-185-209.ec2.internal
                              Ready
                                        worker
                                                              13m
ip-10-0-196-98.ec2.internal
                              Ready
                                        worker
                                                                  v1.26.3+b404935
                                                              37m
ip-10-0-201-166.ec2.internal
                                       infra, worker
                                                                  v1.26.3+b404935
                               Ready
                                                              16m
ip-10-0-218-146.ec2.internal
                                        infra,worker
                                                                   v1.26.3+b404935
                              Ready
                                                              16m
                                       control-plane, master
ip-10-0-228-18.ec2.internal
                                                              45m v1.26.3+b404935
                              Ready
Downloads:
                                                                                                                                       <region:us-east-1>
```

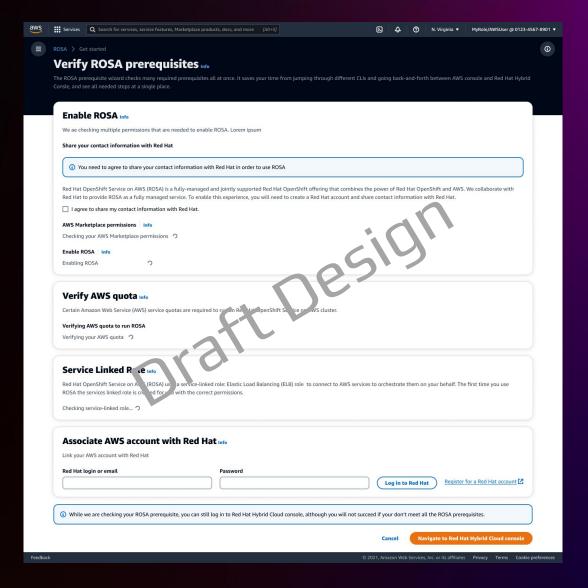


ROSA enhancements in 2023 announced at re:Invent 2022



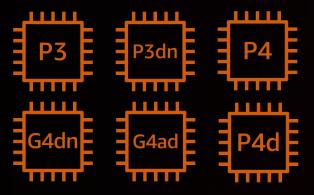
ROSA improved provisioning workflows

- Automated requirement checks
- Actionable guidance from within the getting started experience
- AWS managed IAM policies for ROSA
- Full cluster install from AWS Console



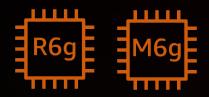
ROSA expanded instance types

Accelerated computing instances (GPUs)



Available now (most of them)

Graviton instances



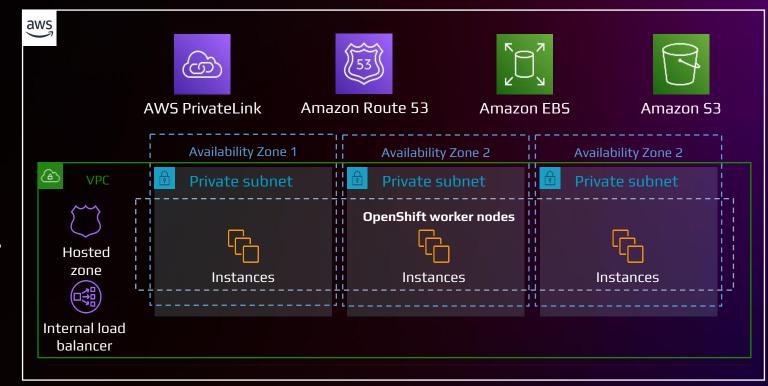
Coming soon



ROSA hosted control plane architecture (Tech Preview now, GA very soon...)



- Control plane and infrastructure nodes centralized in service account
 - Moving from customer account
 - Reducing infrastructure costs
- Faster provisioning: 10 vs 40 min
- Lower cost: 2 node minimum vs 7
- Flexible upgrade options
 - Upgrade node pools independently



Additional resources



AWS ROSA product page
Main AWS ROSA web page



ROSA pricing

Pricing details for ROSA



ROSA Documentation

ROSA documentation pages



ROSA Videos

Curated YouTube playlist of ROSA videos



Thank you!

